



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Graham city, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	10,887	+/-345	10,887	(X)
In labor force	6,689	+/-343	61.4%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	6,669	+/-343	61.3%	+/-2.4
Employed	6,295	+/-351	57.8%	+/-2.6
Unemployed	374	+/-108	3.4%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	20	+/-22	0.2%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	4,198	+/-287	38.6%	+/-2.4
Civilian labor force	6,669	+/-343	6,669	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-1.6
Females 16 years and over	5,979	+/-281	5,979	(X)
In labor force	3,421	+/-300	57.2%	+/-3.7
Civilian labor force	3,421	+/-300	57.2%	+/-3.7
Employed	3,257	+/-306	54.5%	+/-4.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	1,259	+/-252	1,259	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	902	+/-211	71.6%	+/-11.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	2,745	+/-245	2,745	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,756	+/-284	64.0%	+/-10.3
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	6,184	+/-362	6,184	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	5,161	+/-359	83.5%	+/-3.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	665	+/-158	10.8%	+/-2.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7	+/-12	0.1%	+/-0.2
Walked	33	+/-31	0.5%	+/-0.5
Other means	204	+/-95	3.3%	+/-1.5
Worked at home	114	+/-61	1.8%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)

Subject	Graham city, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,295	+/-351	6,295	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,937	+/-237	30.8%	+/-3.4
Service occupations	1,037	+/-209	16.5%	+/-3.1
Sales and office occupations	1,472	+/-228	23.4%	+/-3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	666	+/-157	10.6%	+/-2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,183	+/-235	18.8%	+/-3.5
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,295	+/-351	6,295	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	29	+/-33	0.5%	+/-0.5
Construction	407	+/-133	6.5%	+/-2.2
Manufacturing	1,207	+/-227	19.2%	+/-3.3
Wholesale trade	235	+/-94	3.7%	+/-1.5
Retail trade	571	+/-140	9.1%	+/-2.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	155	+/-71	2.5%	+/-1.1
Information	82	+/-74	1.3%	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	373	+/-169	5.9%	+/-2.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	594	+/-164	9.4%	+/-2.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	1,647	+/-246	26.2%	+/-3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	458	+/-129	7.3%	+/-2.1
Other services, except public administration	367	+/-118	5.8%	+/-1.8
Public administration	170	+/-71	2.7%	+/-1.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,295	+/-351	6,295	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	5,233	+/-345	83.1%	+/-3.1
Government workers	745	+/-171	11.8%	+/-2.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	296	+/-132	4.7%	+/-2.1
Unpaid family workers	21	+/-23	0.3%	+/-0.4
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	6,222	+/-265	6,222	(X)
Less than \$10,000	746	+/-203	12.0%	+/-3.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	439	+/-133	7.1%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,132	+/-212	18.2%	+/-3.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	992	+/-177	15.9%	+/-2.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	890	+/-186	14.3%	+/-2.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	835	+/-152	13.4%	+/-2.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	621	+/-122	10.0%	+/-1.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	349	+/-100	5.6%	+/-1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	170	+/-91	2.7%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	48	+/-34	0.8%	+/-0.6
Median household income (dollars)	32,150	+/-2,724	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	48,122	+/-4,094	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
With earnings	4,602	+/-249	74.0%	+/-3.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	49,143	+/-4,713	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
With Social Security	2,030	+/-221	32.6%	+/-3.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,823	+/-1,299	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
With retirement income	1,067	+/-137	17.1%	+/-2.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,632	+/-2,666	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
With Supplemental Security Income	366	+/-130	5.9%	+/-2.0

Subject	Graham city, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,798	+/-2,051	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	146	+/-62	2.3%	+/-1.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,858	+/-1,001	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,482	+/-181	23.8%	+/-3.0
Families	3,884	+/-185	3,884	(X)
Less than \$10,000	332	+/-131	8.5%	+/-3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210	+/-85	5.4%	+/-2.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	586	+/-146	15.1%	+/-3.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	531	+/-154	13.7%	+/-3.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	575	+/-158	14.8%	+/-4.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	644	+/-134	16.6%	+/-3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	475	+/-118	12.2%	+/-2.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	330	+/-99	8.5%	+/-2.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	170	+/-91	4.4%	+/-2.3
\$200,000 or more	31	+/-28	0.8%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	41,302	+/-3,216	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	57,572	+/-5,700	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	20,882	+/-1,804	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	2,338	+/-286	2,338	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	24,067	+/-2,355	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	31,066	+/-3,496	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,898	+/-2,408	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,864	+/-5,212	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,338	+/-2,332	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	14,337	+/-77	14,337	(X)
With health insurance coverage	11,838	+/-453	82.6%	+/-3.1
With private health insurance	7,349	+/-598	51.3%	+/-4.2
With public coverage	6,029	+/-441	42.1%	+/-3.0
No health insurance coverage	2,499	+/-446	17.4%	+/-3.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	4,252	+/-323	4,252	(X)
No health insurance coverage	282	+/-205	6.6%	+/-4.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	7,805	+/-301	7,805	(X)
In labor force:	6,042	+/-343	6,042	(X)
Employed:	5,722	+/-353	5,722	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,054	+/-378	70.8%	+/-4.7
With private health insurance	3,826	+/-367	66.9%	+/-4.5
With public coverage	310	+/-103	5.4%	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	1,668	+/-285	29.2%	+/-4.7
Unemployed:	320	+/-97	320	(X)
With health insurance coverage	141	+/-70	44.1%	+/-18.9
With private health insurance	109	+/-60	34.1%	+/-17.0
With public coverage	48	+/-38	15.0%	+/-11.2
No health insurance coverage	179	+/-87	55.9%	+/-18.9
Not in labor force:	1,763	+/-231	1,763	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,393	+/-213	79.0%	+/-7.3
With private health insurance	678	+/-138	38.5%	+/-6.3
With public coverage	884	+/-178	50.1%	+/-8.0
No health insurance coverage	370	+/-141	21.0%	+/-7.3

Subject	Graham city, North Carolina			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	24.7%	+/-4.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	38.4%	+/-6.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	34.2%	+/-20.3
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	8.9%	+/-4.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.0%	+/-9.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.2%	+/-10.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	50.3%	+/-9.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	57.0%	+/-11.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	51.3%	+/-29.4
All people	(X)	(X)	27.6%	+/-4.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	43.0%	+/-8.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	43.0%	+/-8.8
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	38.0%	+/-15.5
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	44.7%	+/-9.1
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	21.6%	+/-3.4
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-4.1
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-4.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	27.3%	+/-5.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	28.9%	+/-5.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.